

الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

الديوان الوطني للامتحانات والمسابقات

وزارة التربية الوطنية

دورة: جوان 2015

امتحان بكالوريا التعليم الثانوي

الشعبة: آداب وفلسفة

المدة: 02 سا و 30 د

اختبار في مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية

على المترشح أن يختار أحد الموضوعين التاليين:

الموضوع الأول

PART ONE: READING

(15 pts)

A. COMPREHENSION

(07 pts)

Read the text carefully and do the activities.

**School for all Ages**

Niños de Guatemala (NDG) is a community of development and education that provides a quality education to more than 200 of the most impoverished children in Guatemala. NDG currently operates two primary schools and runs a variety of programs targeted at the broader community, including Parents School, a social work program, and classes open to all community members.

Families that live in extreme poverty often see school as an impossible cost. Even public school carries costs, including books, uniforms, and transportation. Because parents have not experienced the increases in earnings, quality of life, and personal dignity that come from education, they do not know what they are missing by pulling a child out of school to work instead. This is why it is a cycle: children who grow up without education are less likely to send their own children to school.

By offering a quality education, NDG makes it easier for families to decide to send their children to school. Our well-trained teachers, free nutritious meals, extracurricular opportunities and practical curriculum give families more value when they enrol their children. In addition, NDG's social workers teach families about the value of education and allow them to experience it themselves through our Parents School. This helps maintain student retention rates and engage the community simultaneously.

Adapted from [www.globalgiving.org](http://www.globalgiving.org)

1. Circle the letter that corresponds to the right answer.

The text is .....

- a. a newspaper article.      b. a website article.      c. an extract from a book.

2. Are these statements true or false? Write T or F next to the letter corresponding to the statement.

- a- Niños de Guatemala offers a quality education to rich children.  
b- School fees are too costly for poor families.  
c- Families are also concerned with NDG programs.

3. Answer the following questions according to the text.

- a- Do children pay for transportation in public schools in Guatemala?  
b- What does NDG offer to encourage poor families to send their children to school?  
c- What is the role of the NDG social workers?

4. In which paragraph is it mentioned that parents who are not aware of the importance of education deprive their children of being schooled?

5. What or who do the underlined words in the text refer to?

- a- they (§2)      b- their (§2)      c- their (§3)



**B.TEXT EXPLORATION**

(08 pts)

1. Find in the text words which are closest in meaning to: .  
 a- offers (§ 1)                      b- income (§2)                      c- importance (§3)

2. Complete the chart with the appropriate adjectives as shown in the example.

	Noun	Adjective
Example	society	social
	1. poverty	.....
	2. education	.....
	3. value	.....
	4. variety	.....

3. Rewrite sentence (b) so that it means the same as sentence (a).

- a- NDG runs a variety of programs.  
 b- A variety of programs.....
- a- Not all children can attend school.  
 b- I wish ..... someday.

4. Classify the following words according to the pronunciation of their final 's'.  
 classes - provides - operates - uniforms

/ s /	/ z /	/ iz /

5. Fill in the gaps with the following words:

areas - primary - enrolment - education

Education in Guatemala is compulsory for six years. In 1997, the gross primary .....1..... rate was 88.1 percent and the net primary schooling rate was 73.5 percent. However, only 30 percent of students who begin .....2..... school in Guatemala complete this level of.....3..... . Children who do not attend school are concentrated in rural .....4....., and a disproportionate number of them are indigenous.

**PART TWO: WRITTEN EXPRESSION**

(05 pts)

Choose ONE of the following topics:

Topic one: Use the following notes to write a composition of about 100 to 120 words about the following topic:

- If you were given the possibility to solve the problems of education in villages and remote places, what solutions would you bring?
- supply all schools with more buses.
  - build houses for teachers / near schools.
  - boarding school system.
  - connect the villages with the internet.
  - special pay rises for teachers / work in villages.

Topic two: Write a composition of about 100 to 120 words on how to eradicate most unethical practices such as nepotism, bribery, corruption, counterfeiting...



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العلامة		school for all ages	عناصر الإجابة	(الموضوع الأول)
مجموع	مجزأة			
		<b>PART ONE : READING (15 pts)</b>		
7 pts	0.5pt		<b>A. COMPREHENSION</b>	
0.5 pt	0.5pt		1. b. a website article	
1.5 pt	(0.5x3)		2. a- F b- T c- T	
2.5 pts	0.5pt 1pt		3. <b>Answers:</b> a- Yes, they do. b- The NDG offers Four answer elements: quality education / well- trained teachers / free nutritional meals / extracurricular opportunities and practical curriculum.	
	1pt		c- The role of NDG social workers is to teach families about the value of education and allow them to experience it themselves through their Parents School.	
01 pt	1 pt		4. Paragraph 2	
1.5 pts	(0.5x3)		5. Words of reference: a- they: parents b- their: children c- their: families	
8 pts			<b>B. TEXT EXPLORATION</b>	
1.5 pts	(0.5x3)		1. <b>Synonyms:</b> a- provides b- earnings c- value	
2 pts	(0.5x4)		2. <b>Adjectives:</b> -1.poor -2.educated/ educative/ educational/educable/educating -3.valuable /valueless/valueing/valued -4.varied /various/varying	
1.5 pt	(0.75x2)		3. <b>Rewriting sentences:</b> b 1. A variety of programs are/is run by NDG. b 2. I wish all children could/would attend school someday.	
1 pt	(0.25x4)		4. <b>Pronunciation of final /s/</b> /s/: operates /z/: provides – uniforms /iz/: classes	
2 pts	(0.5x4)		5. <b>Gap filling:</b> 1- enrolment 2-primary 3- education 4- areas	
05 pts			<b>PART TWO : WRITTEN EXPRESSION</b>	
	03 pts	<b>Topic one:</b>	Form	
	02 pts		Content	
	02.5 pts	<b>Topic two:</b>	Form	
	02.5 pts		Content	